

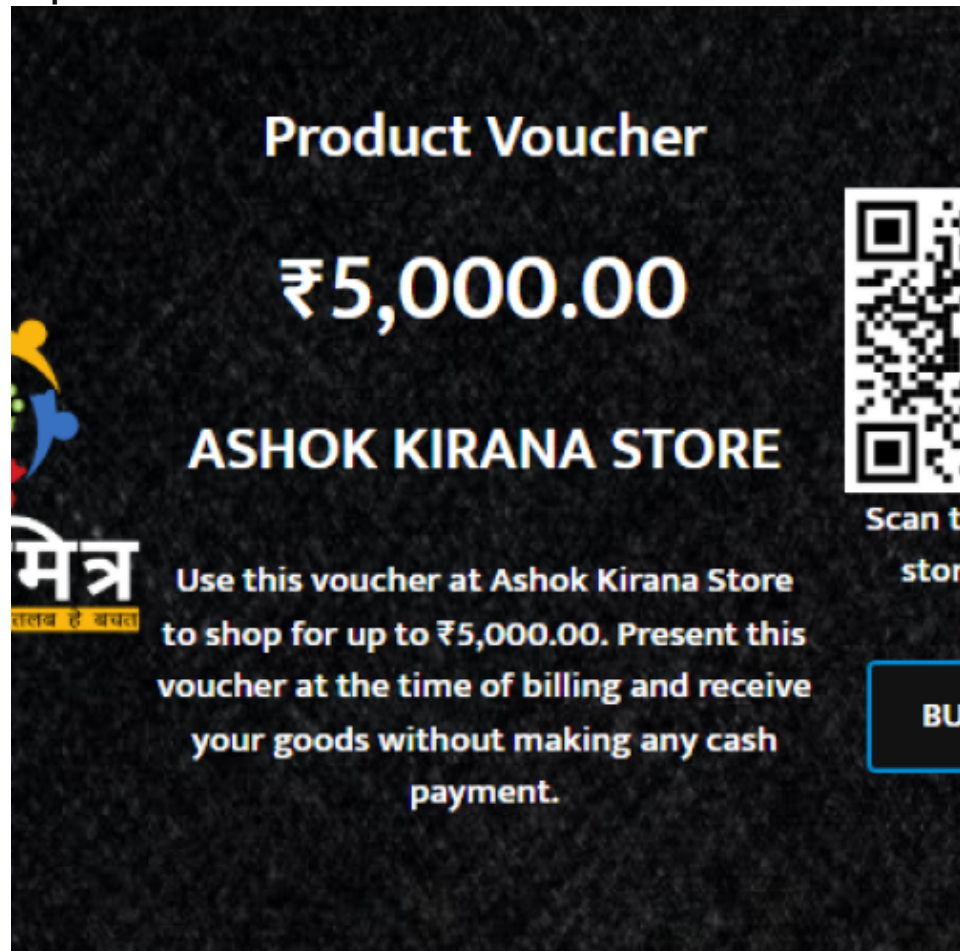
Ashok Kirana Store

from: Kiran Mishra

Price: ₹5,000.00

Date: 2025-05-16 10:28:00

Expiration Date: 0000-00-00 00:00:00



<https://labhmitra.com/classified/voucher-5000-4280.html>