

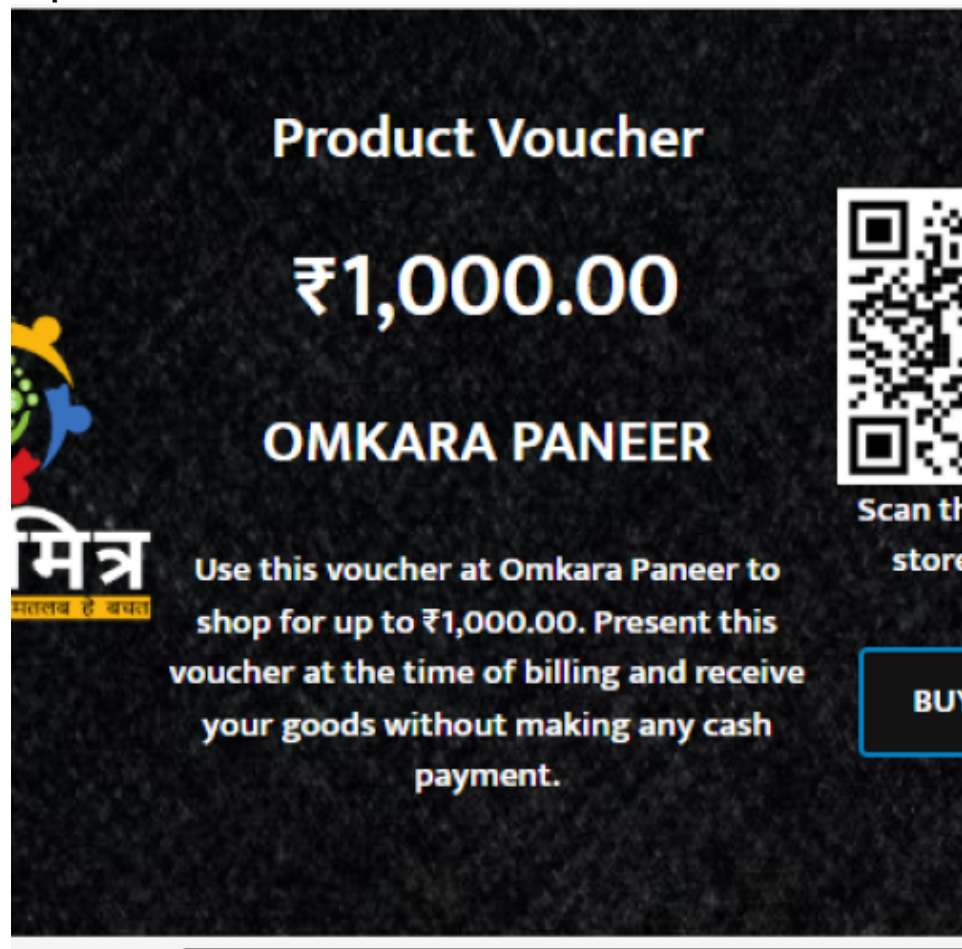
Om Kara Paneer

from: Om Kara Paneer

Price: £1,000.00

Date: 2025-05-16 13:12:00

Expiration Date: 0000-00-00 00:00:00



<https://labhmitra.com/classified/omkara-paneer-4283.html>